

# An Object-Oriented Model in Support of Context-Aware Mobile Applications

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#### Overview

- Introduction
- Motivations
- Background The MediaSense Framework
- The Model Approach
- Realization
- Concluding Remarks
- Future Work



# Introduction

- Proliferation of Mobile Devices and Services
- Availability of inbuilt Sensor
- Exploitable
- Deliver Services
- Targeted Advertising
- Sensors need not be Physical
  - Social Media Streams
  - Social Status Message
- Unifying Physical and Virtual Sources of Information



## Motivation

- Mobile services benefit from information on:
  - User's situation and intentions
  - User's social activities
- However this requires:
  - A model that enables reasoning both over physical and virtual sensor sources
- Previous approaches exist!
  - SenseWeb, IP MultiMedia Subsystem
    - Centralised
  - AmbiSense
    - Hardware Dependent



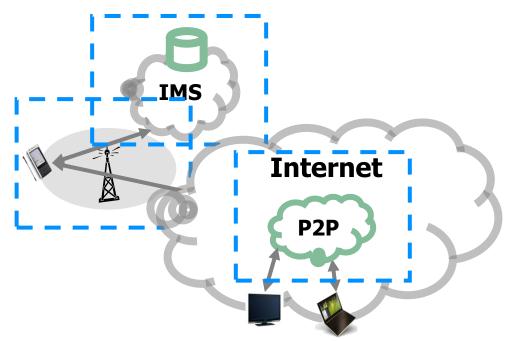
# Motivation

• Enabling agents over context information requires:

- Making the agents in a distributed system context- aware
- Enabling these agents to communicate and interact,
- Facilitating for these agents to reason about sensor and social information
- Spontaneous availablity of sensor information



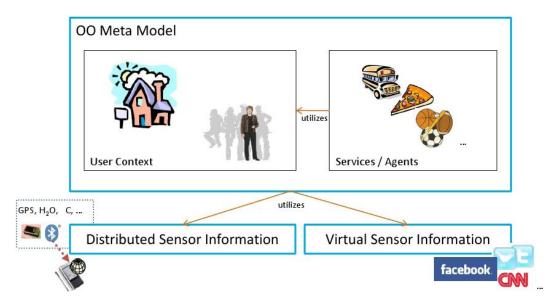
## The MediaSense Framework



- 3G Mobile Internet
- 3G IP Multimedia Subsystem (IMS)
- Peer-2-Peer Infrastructure (P2P)
- Wireless Sensor Networks (WSN)
- Distributed Context Exchange Protocol (DCXP)



#### • The Context Information Integration Model



- Persistence and execution point for agents
- Modelling Context Information

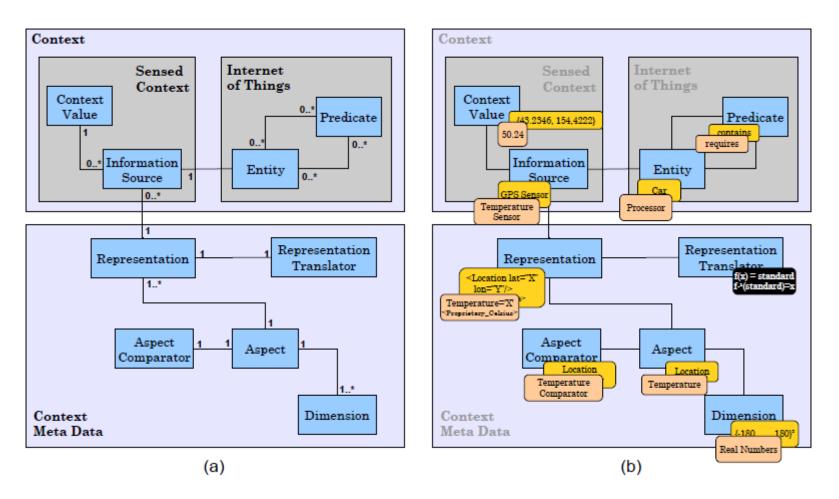


- Internet of Things
  - Entity Predicate Entity
- Sensed Context
  - Information Sources
    - Physical or Virtual Sensors GPS Sensor and Camera
- Context Meta Data
  - Aspect
    - Dimensions
    - Representations
      - <position>
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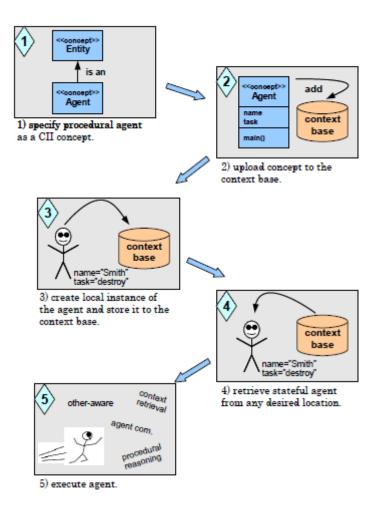
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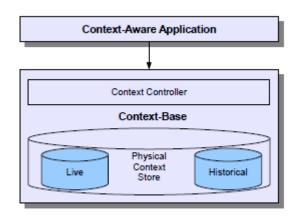
- Agent Environment
- Agents as Entities
- Can be realised using:
  - Java Agent Development
     Environment (JADE)





# Realization

- Context Aware Applications
- Context Controller:
  - Handling data operations
     mediating between external requests
     (data from information sources) and
     the physical data store.
- Physical Data Store





# Realization

#### • Interfaces

ContextInterface	MetaModelInterface
-RetrieveContextData(Query) -AddEntity(Entity) -RemoveEntity(Entity_ID) -AddPredicate(Predicate) -AttachEntity(Subject_ID, Predicate_ID,Object_ID) -AttachInformationSource(InfSource) -RemoveInformationSource(InfSource_ID) -AttachInformationSourceToEntity(Entity_ID, InfSource_ID) -DetachInformationSourceFromEntity(Entity_ID, InfSource_ID) -UpdateContextValue(InfSource, Value) -GetContextValue(InfSource_ID, Timestamp) -TranslateContextValue(Value, From_Representation,To_Representation) -Compare(Aspect_ID, Value_1, Value_2) -GetDistance(Aspect_ID, Value_1, Value_2, Dimension)	-UploadConcept(Concept) -AddAspect(Aspect) -RemoveAspect(Aspect_ID) -AddRepresentation(Representation) -RemoveRepresentation(Representation_ID)

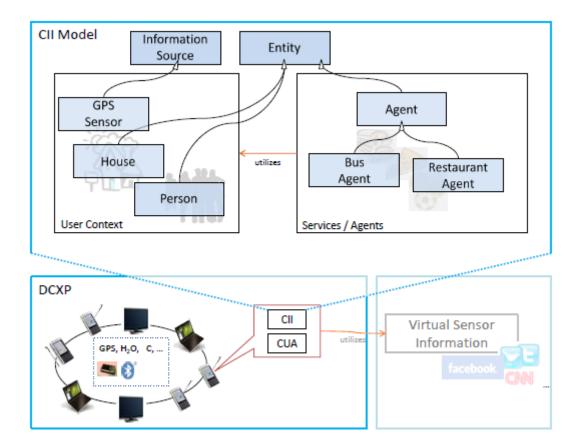
#### Context Interface

- Available to applications
- Meta Model Interface
  - Available to System Modeller



## Realization

#### Realization on DCXP





# **Concluding Remarks**

- Presented the CII Model
- Concrete foundation for building dynamic agent based services and supporting time critical context dependent applications
- Extendable environment for realizing continually evolving object domains
- Allows for agent persistence, recovery, resilience, accessibility and mobility
- Context awareness from their ability to act upon sensor information within the model
- JAVA -based implementation on DCXP



#### Future Work

Model Distribution





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